Top Trade Finance Banks Help Asian Companies Battle COVID Dislocations

2021 Greenwich Leaders: Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance

Q3 2021

Although global trade volumes have rebounded from the depths of the crisis last year, Asian companies are still battling dislocations caused by COVID-19—and they are looking to their trade finance providers for help.

Supply chain disruptions, surging shipping costs and elevated commodities prices are just a few of the pandemicrelated challenges still roiling the businesses of large Asian corporates. That's in addition to concerns about the strength of the global economy in the face of virus variants and political risks arising from continued tensions between the United States and China, and other factors.

"The cases of COVID-19 in Indonesia and India are high, which affects our business and increases the difficulties in communicating with the customers," says the representative of a large Asian corporate. "The trade war has negatively impacted the whole supply chain of raw materials and key components," adds a treasury executive at another large Asian company. "We are also concerned about the costs due to inflation."

Top Concerns for Large Asian Companies



Supply chain risks (Shortage of raw materials, freight prices, SC reconfiguration)



Economic risks of demand, travel restrictions)



Geopolitical risks

(China-U.S./Australia trade tensions, Myanmar, Taiwan straits)

(COVID business impact, volatility

Note: Based on 559 respondents. Source: Coalition Greenwich 2021 Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance Study

In this difficult environment, large Asian corporates are asking their trade finance providers for support and advice. Companies participating in the Coalition Greenwich 2021 Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance Study say they are particularly interested in receiving useful advice on geopolitical and country risk, as well as ideas about how to best hedge FX risks and other exposures. In terms of immediate challenges posed by the pandemic, companies are looking for their trade finance providers for proactive market updates, advice on operational issues like supply chain, workfrom-home and digitization, and specific advice on financing, working capital and liquidity management.

All of the 2021 Greenwich Share Leaders for Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance won accolades from corporate clients for delivering on these and other counts during the crisis. The 2021 Greenwich Share Leaders are BNP Paribas, HSBC, Standard Chartered Bank, DBS, and Citi. "All five of these providers were named a top bank for 'delivering distinctive advice in times of need' by the large companies participating in this year's study," says Gaurav Arora, Head of Asia at Coalition Greenwich.

The 2021 Greenwich Quality Leaders in Asian Large Coporate Trade Finance are Bank of America and BNP Paribas.

Digital Acceleration

Trade finance has been one of the last areas of financial services to go digital. Asian large corporates continue to use paper-based, manual processes for many trade-related functions. The COVID-19 crisis could mark a moment of transformation. From 2019 to 2021, the share of large Asian companies citing "quality of e-banking/digital platform" as a key consideration in their selection of a trade finance provider tripled to 34%. "Given the pressure on bank margins in Asian trade finance, providers are eager to facilitate the shift to digital channels," says Coalition Greenwich consultant Winston Jin. "By forcing companies to adopt digital tools just to keep their businesses running during lockdowns and work-from-home, the pandemic accelerated the digitization of trade finance, not just in Asia, but around the world."

70% Competitive pricing 51% Availability of trade credit 50% 2021 43% Flexibility of terms and covenants 2019 39% 39% International network 43% 34% Quality of e-banking/digital platform 11%

Companies' Top Criteria When Selecting Trade Finance Providers

Note: Based on 249 respondents in 2019 and 272 in 2021.

Source: Coalition Greenwich 2021 Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance Study

Applying ESG Standards in Treasury and Trade

Although a large majority of the companies participating in this year's study have adopted formal environmental, social and governance targets for their companies, many large Asian companies have not yet determined the precise role ESG criteria will play in trade finance. Going forward, companies will be asking their trade finance providers for advice about how to apply and implement ESG in the trade function.

Today, a quarter of large companies want their trade finance providers to help achieve sustainable financing objectives, including the use of green bonds. Companies also see the move away from paper and toward digital as an avenue in which their banks can help support ESG standards. "In general, companies are looking for their trade finance banks to take a proactive role, and to reach out with ideas about how to create and meet ESG goals in the areas of treasury and trade," says Gaurav Arora.

Greenwich Share and Quality Leaders, Excellence Awards

The following tables present the complete list of 2021 Greenwich Share and Quality Leaders across Asia and in individual Asian countries, and the winners of the 2021 Excellence Awards in several important categories.

Greenwich Share and Quality Leaders — 2021



Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance

Bank	Market Penetration	Statistical Rank			
BNP Paribas	40%	1T			
HSBC	39%	1T			
Standard Chartered B	ank 34%	3			
DBS	32%	4			
Citi	24%	5			



Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance Overall Quality

Bank		
Bank of America		
BNP Paribas		

Note: Based on 669 total respondents. Market penetration refers to the proportion of companies interviewed that consider each bank one of their trade finance providers. Share Leaders are based on top 5 leading banks, including ties. Quality Leaders are cited in alphabetical order, including ties. Source: Coalition Greenwich 2021 Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance Study

Greenwich Share Leaders — 2021 By Region



Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — ASEAN (ex. Singapore)

Bank	Market Penetration	Statistical Rank
HSBC	45%	1
BNP Paribas	31%	2
Citi	28%	3T
Standard Chartered	Bank 26%	3Т

Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — China

Bank	Market Penetration	Statistical Rank
Bank of China	64%	1
ICBC	50%	2
BNP Paribas	46%	3Т
China Construction	Bank 43%	3Т

Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — Hong Kong

Bank	Market Penetration	Statistical Rank
HSBC	55%	1T
BNP Paribas	53%	1T
DBS	38%	3T
Bank of China	36%	3Т

Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — India

Bank	Market Penetration	Statistical Rank
State Bank of India	53%	1
ICICI Bank	42%	2
Axis Bank	39%	3T
HDFC	39%	3T
HSBC	39%	3T
Standard Chartered	Bank 39%	3Т

Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — Indonesia

Bank	Market Penetration	Statistical Rank
Bank Mandiri	70%	1
Bank Central Asia	55%	2
HSBC	41%	3T
DBS	38%	3Т

Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — Malaysia

Bank		Market Penetration			Statistical Rank							

Share evaluations did not yield statistically differentiated banks for this category.

Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — Singapore

•		•
Bank	Market Penetration	Statistical Rank
DBS	56%	1
BNP Paribas	48%	2
United Overseas Bar	ık 39%	3T
Standard Chartered	Bank 36%	3Т
HSBC	35%	3Т

Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — South Korea

Bank	Market Penetration	Statistical Rank
KEB Hana Bank	78%	1
BNP Paribas	67%	2
Woori Bank	62%	3

Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — Taiwan

Bank	Market Penetr	ation	Statistical Rank
Mega International Co	ommercial Bank	54%	1T
DBS		50%	1T
Citi		41%	3T
CTBC Bank		41%	3Т

Note: Based on 669 total respondents (including 127 in ASEAN (ex. Singapore), 123 in China, 78 in Hong Kong, 140 in India, 64 in Indonesia, 77 in Singapore, 69 in South Korea, and 54 in Taiwan). Market penetration refers to the proportion of companies interviewed that consider each bank one of their trade finance providers. Share Leaders are based on top 3 leading banks, including ties. Source: Coalition Greenwich 2021 Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance Study

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Greenwich Quality Leaders — 2021 By Region



Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — ASEAN (ex. Singapore)	Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — Malaysia
Bank	Bank
BNP Paribas	Quality evaluations did not yield statistically differentiated
Citi	banks for this category.
HSBC	
Standard Chartered Bank	
Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — China	Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — Singapore
Bank	Bank
BNP Paribas	BNP Paribas
HSBC	DBS
Standard Chartered Bank	HSBC
Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — Hong Kong	Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — South Korea
Bank	Bank
BNP Paribas	BNP Paribas
DBS	HSBC
	KEB Hana Bank
Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — India	Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — Taiwan
Bank	Bank
Axis Bank	Citi
HDFC	DBS
HSBC	
Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance — Indonesia	
Bank	
DBS	
HSBC	

Note: Based on 669 total respondents (including 127 in ASEAN (ex. Singapore), 123 in China, 78 in Hong Kong, 140 in India, 64 in Indonesia, 77 in Singapore, 69 in South Korea, and 54 in Taiwan). Quality Leaders are cited in alphabetical order, including ties. Source: Coalition Greenwich 2021 Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance Study

GREENWICH EXCELLENCE AWARDS

The 2021 Greenwich Excellence Awards identify the top-ranked banks in a series of product and service categories. Winners are determined by receiving a statistically significant portion of "Excellent" ratings from their large corporate trade finance clients in Asia.



2021 Greenwich Excellence Awards for Asian Large Corporate Trade Finance Among More Than 168 Banks Evaluated, 7 Have Distinctive Quality

Ability to Match Products and Services to Needs BNP Paribas HDFC	Quality of Advice BNP Paribas	Digital/Online Platform Citi DBS HSBC
International Network Breadth BNP Paribas Citi	Effectiveness at Reducing Paperwork Bank of China BNP Paribas	Error-free Execution Bank of China BNP Paribas
HSBC	DBS	

The findings reported in this document reflect solely the views reported to us by the research participant and do not represent opinions or endorsements by Coalition Greenwich or its staff.

Coalition Greenwich Head of Asia, Gaurav Arora, and consultant Winston Jin specialize in Asian corporate/transaction banking and treasury services.

METHODOLOGY

Between April and June 2021, Coalition Greenwich conducted 669 interviews with corporates with annual revenues of \$500 million or more, across China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore, South Korea, Taiwan, Thailand, and Vietnam. Trade finance interview topics included product demand, quality of coverage and capabilities in specific product areas.

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