



# End-to-End Value Chain in Electronic Markets: A Costs- vs. Spreads-Driven Evolution

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Executive Summary:

<p>Incremental fee increases and protocol changes are absorbed as much as possible by sell-side liquidity providers, but eventually translate into greater costs for the end client</p> 	<p>As the top LPs quantify implicit costs such as 'information leakage' related to MDPs, there is increasing focus on client education regarding bilateral channels for execution</p> 
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Market structure trends are making the economics of executing fixed-income, currencies and commodities (FICC) products on multidealer platforms increasingly unsustainable. The combination of growing explicit costs, the difficulties in hedging risk due to tight spreads, and execution protocols that often lead to information leakage mean that achieving the best liquidity at the best price is a tall order.

Methodology:

To gauge the market sentiment on this topic during Q1 2021, we spoke with a number of FICC participants based in Europe, Asia and North America, across both the buy and sell side who are closely involved in electronic execution. We also leveraged findings from a preliminary study commissioned by J.P. Morgan.

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[greenwich.com](http://greenwich.com)

[ContactUs@greenwich.com](mailto:ContactUs@greenwich.com)

Ph +1203.625.5038